A bibliography of single homelessness research

Susanne Klinker and Suzanne Fitzpatrick
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   1989 Children Act/1995 Children (Scotland) Act

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   Ex-prisoners
   Ex-services
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   Rough sleepers
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Homelessness review keywords

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access to housing
access to services
accommodation preferences
advice
advice services
alcohol
asylum seekers
asylum seekers/refugees
Bed & Breakfast
begging
benefits
business involvement
campaigning
care leavers
causes
characteristics of homeless people
children
Children Acts
coastal homelessness
community care
crime
day centres
definitions
direct access accommodation
drugs
dual diagnoses
economic activity
education
emergency accommodation
emergency shelters
employment
ethnic minorities
ethnicity
eviction
ex-prisoners
ex-services
experiences
extent of homelessness
family relationships
floating support
foyers
funding mechanisms
furnished accommodation
furniture
gay and lesbian issues
gender
gender differences
good practice
good practice guide
health
hidden homelessness
HIV/AIDS
HMII (Homeless Mentally Ill Initiative)
homelessness law
hostels
housing aid
housing aspirations
housing associations
housing benefit
housing management
housing needs
housing problems
housing rights
housing stock
identity
immigrants
intentionality
international comparison
international material
interventions
law/legal issues
learning disabilities
leaving institutions
literature review
local authorities
local connection
media representations
men
mental health
migration/mobility
money problems
mortgages
move on accommodation
multi-agency working
multiple needs
myths
older people
outreach work
overview
owner-occupiers
physical abuse
physical health
police
policing responses
poverty
predictors
prevention
priority need
private renting
project evaluation
prostitution
rent
rent deposits
research methods
resettlement work
resource material
responses
risk factors
rough sleepers
RSI (Rough Sleepers Initiative)
runaways
rural homelessness
self-harm
self-help
sexual abuse
social exclusion
social housing
social inclusion
social isolation
social work services
statistics
statutory homelessness
stigmatisation
strategic working
street culture
suicide
support needs
support services
supported accommodation
temporary accommodation
tenancy breakdown
tenancy rights
The Big Issue
theory
tied accommodation
training
transitional accommodation
unemployment
user participation
victimisation
violence
voluntary agencies
volunteers
vulnerability
'wet' provision
women
young people
Introduction

How to use this bibliography

This bibliography is intended to complement the overview report (Fitzpatrick et al, 2000) and research summaries (Klinker et al, 2000) produced by our review of single homelessness research in Britain since 1990.

The bibliography is structured by topics, and there are multiple entries of some items if they are centrally concerned with more than one topic. Within each topic the entries are ordered alphabetically by author. A list of key words is also provided under each bibliographic entry, to indicate the subject matter covered.

If an entry is marked with an asterisk (*) this indicates that the material has been reviewed in greater depth in a research summary in Klinker et al (2000). These summaries are ordered alphabetically by author.

The review was principally concerned with British material on single homelessness; however, selected international literature was also included. This included both comparative material (under the international comparisons section) and material from other countries (under the international material section).

How to find material on single homelessness

This structured bibliography and the one produced by the National Homeless Alliance National Day Centres Project should help people to find relevant material on topics within single homelessness. For, those publications included in the research summaries, the price and ISBN or ISSN numbers are provided wherever possible to facilitate locating the material through booksellers.

To find material on single homelessness the following sources are useful:

- the national homelessness agencies, such as Shelter, Crisis, National Homeless Alliance, Shelter Scotland and Scottish Council for Single Homeless;
- key government departments or agencies concerned with homelessness, such as the Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions, Scottish Homes, The Scottish Executive and The Housing Corporation;
- The Planning Exchange;
- The British Library;
- The National Library of Scotland;
- housing and social work magazines, such as *Roof*, *Housing* and *Community Care*;
- the world wide web (see www.homelesspages.org.uk/...\resources\T0000001.html for some useful websites); and
- university library databases.

We have provided a list of the key organisations which publish research on single homelessness, together with their contact details in the appendix.

References


**Other related titles from The Policy Press**

*Single homelessness: An overview of research in Britain*
Suzanne Fitzpatrick, Peter Kemp and Susanne Klinker
Draws together the main findings of a thorough review of single homelessness research in Britain throughout the 1990s. Highlights the key themes and trends within homelessness research and identifies gaps in the current knowledge, and inconsistencies and contradictions in the available evidence.
Paperback ISBN 1 86134 255 1 £13.95
Published in association with the Joseph Rowntree Foundation

*A review of single homelessness research: Research summaries*
Susanne Klinker, Suzanne Fitzpatrick, Fiona Mitchell, Jo Dean and Nicky Burns
Highly accessible guide, based on an in-depth review of single homelessness research in Britain throughout the 1990s, provides 200 high quality research summaries. Each summary comments on the robustness and usefulness of each study and highlights aims, methods, key findings and recommendations.
Paperback ISBN 1 86134 236 5 £16.95
Published in association with the Joseph Rowntree Foundation

*Begging questions: Street-level economic activity and social policy failure*
Edited by Hartley Dean
As well as bringing together contributions from academics engaged in work on begging, this book also takes into account the voices of beggars themselves, and of passers-by.
Paperback ISBN 1 86134 155 5 £18.99
Hardback ISBN 1 86134 178 4 £45.00

*Homelessness: Exploring the new terrain*
Edited by Patricia Kennett and Alex Marsh
Brings together contemporary theoretical debates and original empirical research in order to explore the nature, experience and impact of social change in the new ‘landscape of precariousness’, in which new sets of risks and uncertainties have emerged.
Paperback ISBN 1 86134 150 4 £18.99
Hardback ISBN 1 86134 167 9 £45.00
General homelessness


**Keywords**

access to housing; benefits; causes; characteristics of homeless people; definitions; employment; experiences; extent of homelessness; law/legal issues; mental health; overview; policing responses; resource material

Bed & Breakfast; characteristics of homeless people; ethnic minorities; experiences; extent of homelessness; health; hostels; housing aid; housing aspirations; housing needs; overview; rough sleepers; support needs; women; young people

benefits; ethnic minorities; extent of homelessness; gender; hidden homelessness; research methods; rural homelessness; social exclusion; theory; young people

access to healthcare; access to housing; characteristics of homeless people; definitions; experiences; ex-prisoners; ex-services; extent of homelessness; foyers; health; healthcare; hostels; law/legal issues; multi-agency working overview; private renting; resettlement work; social housing; theory; young people

experiences; international comparison; responses

extent of homelessness; overview

law/legal issues; local authorities

access to housing; housing rights; law/legal issues; local authorities; temporary accommodation
A bibliography of single homelessness research

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<td>Firth, K.</td>
<td>Opening the doors: Improving homeless households access to services</td>
<td>1997</td>
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<td>London Housing Unit.</td>
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<td>Himsworth, P.</td>
<td>No home, no vote, no voice: Challenging the disenfranchisement of homeless people</td>
<td>1995</td>
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- emergency accommodation; experiences; extent of homelessness; local authorities; rough sleepers
- access to services; responses; support services
- access to housing; funding mechanisms; law/legal issues; overview; statutory initiatives; voluntary agencies; benefits
- emergency accommodation; good practice; housing needs; international material; overview; prevention; resettlement work; support needs; temporary accommodation; young people
- causes; definitions; extent of homelessness; housing associations; law/legal issues; local authorities; myths; overview
- theory
- experiences
- law/legal issues; local authorities
- access to housing; community care; definitions; experiences; family relationships; gender differences; housing problems; international comparison; law/legal issues; overview; support needs; support services; young people
- definitions; theory
- causes; definitions


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The legal framework

Homelessness law


Keywords

local authorities; young people

homelessness law; housing needs; local authorities; support needs; support services; young people

children; community care; ethnicity; homelessness law; law/legal issues; local authorities; women

homelessness law; law/legal issues

homelessness law

law/legal issues; local authorities

access to housing; homelessness law; law/legal issues; social housing

access to housing; housing rights; law/legal issues; local authorities; temporary accommodation


**Community care**


1989 Children Act/
1995 Children (Scotland) Act


care leavers; Children Acts; good practice; law/legal issues; local authorities; social work services; young people

community care; support needs

community care; good practice; responses

community care

community care; resource material

community care; housing needs

alcohol; community care; drugs; HIV; infection; mental health; multi-agency working; older people; support needs

community care

community care

community care

care leavers; community care; housing needs; support needs
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- access to housing; care leavers; Children Acts; ethnic minorities; family relationships; housing needs; social work services; temporary accommodation; young people
- care leavers; Children Acts; young people
- care leavers; Children Acts; good practice; young people
- care leavers; Children Act; myths; young people
- Children Acts; responses; social work services; young people
- Children Acts; law/legal issues; young people
Extent of homelessness


**Keywords**

extent of homelessness; older people; statistics

access to housing; benefits; causes; characteristics of homeless people; definitions; employment; experiences; extent of homelessness; law/legal issues; mental health; overview; policing responses; resource material

Bed & Breakfast; characteristics of homeless people; ethnic minorities; experiences; extent of homelessness; health; hostels; housing aid; housing aspirations; housing needs; overview; rough sleepers; support needs; women; young people

experiences; extent of homelessness; statistics

extent of homelessness; rough sleepers; statistics

emergency shelters; extent of homelessness; statistics

benefits; emergency shelters; extent of homelessness; health; outreach work; rough sleepers; RSI; statistics; support needs; support services


Groups of homeless people

Asylum seekers and immigrants


Care leavers


**Keywords**

asylum seekers; benefits; characteristics of homeless people; ethnicity; ethnic minorities; hidden homelessness; homelessness law; housing benefit; law/legal issues; poverty; rough sleepers; unemployment

asylum seekers; immigrants

advice; benefits; care leavers; Children Acts; community care; experiences; family relationships; housing needs; law/legal issues; local authorities; social work services; support needs; support services; young people

care leavers; characteristics of homeless people; experiences; social work services; support needs; young people

care leavers; Children Acts; good practice; law/legal issues; local authorities; social work services; young people

access to housing; care leavers; Children Acts; ethnic minorities; family relationships; housing needs; social work services; temporary accommodation; young people

care leavers; education; supported accommodation; young people

care leavers; young people

**Ethnicity/Ethnic minorities**


**Ex–prisoners**


**Ex–services**


**Gender**


**Hidden homeless**


A bibliography of single homelessness research

gender; men; women

ethnicity; ethnic minorities; gender; men; research methods; rough sleepers; women; young people

asylum seekers; benefits; characteristics of homeless people; ethnicity; ethnic minorities; hidden homelessness; homelessness law; housing benefit; law/legal issues; poverty; rough sleepers; unemployment

extent of homelessness; hidden homelessness; housing needs; mental health; older people; outreach work; resettlement work; rough sleepers; support needs

hidden homelessness; housing needs; rural homelessness

ethnic minorities; experiences; hidden homelessness; young people

experiences; young people

benefits; causes; employment; family relationships; hidden homelessness; overview; transitional accommodation; unemployment; young people

coastal homelessness; experiences; housing needs; hidden homelessness

extent of homelessness; hidden homelessness; housing needs; law/legal issues; local authorities; private renting; rural homelessness; social housing
Groups of homeless people


**Migrants**


**Older people**


### Owner-occupiers


### Rough sleepers


A bibliography of single homelessness research


extent of homelessness; housing needs; rough sleepers; support needs

experiences; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI; support needs; support services; tenancy breakdown

rough sleepers; RSI

access to healthcare; benefits; business involvement; care leavers; employment; ex-prisoners; ex-services; overview; prevention; project evaluation; rough sleepers; RSI; social exclusion; strategic working; support services; training; young people

access to housing; HMII; multi-agency working; project evaluation; rough sleepers; RSI; strategic working; support services

begging; crime; multi-agency working; police; policing; responses; rough sleepers

extent of homelessness; rough sleepers

extent of homelessness; rough sleepers; statistics

rough sleepers; rural homelessness

extent of homelessness; prevention; rough sleepers; social exclusion; support needs; support services

alcohol; drugs; health; mental health; rough sleepers; support services

emergency accommodation; emergency shelters; multi-agency working; resettlement work; rough sleepers; support needs
**Groups of homeless people**


**Runaways**


**International comparison; overview; predictors; responses; rough sleepers; RSI**

**extreme of homelessness; rough sleepers**

**rough sleepers; RSI**

**access to housing; emergency shelters; HMII; hostels; multi-agency working; multiple needs; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI; support needs; support services**

**Local authorities; responses; rough sleepers**

**begging; economic activity; policing responses; rough sleepers**

**Experiences; children; family relationships; runaways; young people**
A bibliography of single homelessness research


**Rural/Coastal homelessness**


## Survivors of sexual abuse


## Women


*Young people*


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ethnicity; gender; men; research methods; rough sleepers; women

identity; women

definitions; gender; women

hidden homelessness; women

children; homelessness law; housing benefit; housing stock; myths; private renting; social housing; statutory homelessness; young people

benefits; education; employment; foyers; funding mechanisms; housing benefit; support services; training; young people

benefits; employment; foyers; funding mechanisms; housing benefit; rent; support needs; training; young people

international comparison; young people

advice; benefits; care leavers; Children Acts; community care; experiences; family relationships; housing needs; law/legal issues; local authorities; social work services; support needs; support services; young people

experiences; young people

causes; crime; drugs; myths; social exclusion; theory; violence; young people
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Groups of homeless people

- causes; crime; drugs; myths; social exclusion; theory; violence; young people
- mental health; young people
- accommodation preferences; housing aspirations; support needs; support services; young people
- Children Acts; good practice guide; local authorities; social work services; young people
- benefits; voluntary agencies; young people
- family relationships; support needs; support services; young people
- rural homelessness; young people
- begging; crime; drugs; experiences; law/legal issues; police prostitution; unemployment; young people
- local authorities; young people
- homelessness law; housing needs; local authorities; support needs; support services; young people
- women; young people
- young people
- emergency shelters; runaways; young people
- housing benefit; law/legal issues; young people
A bibliography of single homelessness research


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- housing needs; housing problems; rural homelessness; strategic working; young people
- multi-agency working; rural homelessness; strategic working; supported accommodation; young people
- employment; foyers; funding mechanisms; move on accommodation; support needs; training; transitional accommodation; vulnerability; young people
- children; emergency accommodation; runaways; young people
- direct access accommodation; hostels; mental health; support needs; support services; supported accommodation; young people
- rural homelessness; young people
- responses; social work services; young people
- care leavers; Children Acts; good practice; law/legal issues; local authorities; social work services; young people
- ethnic minorities; experiences; hidden homelessness; young people
- experiences; family relationships; gender; health; hidden homelessness; hostels; myths; physical abuse; poverty; prostitution; sexual abuse; stigmatisation; women
- floating support; resettlement work; support needs; young people


A bibliography of single homelessness research


*Jones, G. (1993) *Young people in and out of the housing market research project*, Edinburgh: Centre for Educational Sociology, University of Edinburgh and SCSH.


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access to housing; care leavers; Children Acts; ethnic minorities; family relationships; housing needs; social work services; temporary accommodation; young people

access to housing; advice; Children Acts; housing needs; local authorities; multi-agency working; poverty; strategic working; vulnerability; young people

care leavers; education; supported accommodation; young people

benefits; definitions; homelessness law; hostels; housing problems; support needs; support services; young people

causes; definitions; ethnicity; extent of homelessness; gender; international comparison; media representations; theory; voluntary agencies; young people

young people

rural homelessness; young people

family relationships; young people

housing needs; young people

family relationships; housing needs; young people

ethnic minorities; young people

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*Key to the Door (1997) ‘The bare essentials’: Examining the need for the provision of furnished accommodation for young people in Oldham (Phase 2 Research Findings), Oldham: Key to the Door.


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<tr>
<td>McCluskey, J.</td>
<td><em>Acting in isolation</em>, London: CHAR.</td>
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<td>McCluskey, J.</td>
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<td>Munn, D.</td>
<td><em>Leaving institutions: Project pack</em>, Edinburgh: SCSH.</td>
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<td>Quilgars, D. &amp; Pleace, N.</td>
<td>‘Housing and support services for young people’, in J. Rugg (ed) <em>Young people, housing and social policy</em>, London and New York, NY: Routledge.</td>
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<td>Randall, G. &amp; Brown, S.</td>
<td><em>Ending exclusion: Employment and training schemes for homeless young people</em>, York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.</td>
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<td>Reid, P. &amp; Klee, H.</td>
<td>‘Young homeless people and service provision’, <em>Health and Social Care in the Community</em>, vol 7, no 1, pp 17-24.</td>
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<td>Ringwalt, C.L., Greene, J.M. &amp; Robertson, M.J.</td>
<td>‘Familial backgrounds and risk behaviours of youth and thrownaway experiences’, <em>Journal of Adolescence</em>, vol 21, pp 241-52.</td>
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<td>Rooney, B. &amp; Brown, M.</td>
<td><em>Locked out!: Housing and young black people on Merseyside</em>, Liverpool: Shelter and Federation of Black Housing Organisations.</td>
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<td>access to housing; advice services; Bed &amp; Breakfast; care leavers; ethnic minorities; family relationships; housing associations; housing benefit; local authorities; private renting; support services; supported accommodation; voluntary agencies; young people</td>
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*Shelter (Scotland) and Scottish Council for Single Homeless (1994) *No place called home: Young people and homelessness in Scotland*, Edinburgh: Shelter (Scotland).


Groups of homeless people

housing needs; overview; young people

emergency shelters; experiences; young people

characteristics of homeless people; migration/mobility; young people

foyers; young people

experiences; migration; mobility; young people

care leavers; characteristics of homeless people; emergency accommodation; runaways; social work services; young people

housing needs; migration; mobility; young people

ethnicity; gender; research methods; rough sleepers

family relationships; young people

foyers; young people

Children Acts; responses; social work services; statutory initiatives; young people

benefits; poverty; social exclusion; unemployment; young people

benefits; family relationships; young people


Aspects of life affected by homelessness

Health

Health (general)


Keywords

health

access to healthcare; health; mental health; multi-agency working; multiple needs; physical health; rough sleepers; support needs; supported accommodation

access to healthcare; health; mental health; physical health

health; healthcare

access to housing; alcohol; Bed & Breakfast; causes; community care definitions; direct access accommodation; drugs; employment; health; healthcare; HIV infection; housing needs; law/legal issues; mental health; physical health; priority need; research methods; rough sleepers; social work services

health; physical health
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<tr>
<td>Grenier, P.</td>
<td><em>Still dying for a home: An update of Crisis' 1992 investigation into the links between homelessness, health and mortality</em></td>
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<td>Hinton, T.</td>
<td><em>Health and homelessness in Hackney</em>, London: The Medical Campaign Project</td>
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<td>Keyes, S. and Kennedy, M.</td>
<td><em>Sick to death of homelessness</em>, London: Crisis</td>
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<td>Pearson, A. and George, S.</td>
<td>‘Type of accommodation and subjective health status in a population of homeless women in Southampton’, <em>Health and Social Care in the Community</em>, vol 7, no 2, pp 148-54</td>
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<td>Quick, A.</td>
<td><em>Unequal risks</em>, London: Socialist Health Association</td>
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<td>Shanks, N.J., George, S.L., Westlake, L. and Al-Kalai, D.</td>
<td>‘Who are the homeless?’, <em>Public Health</em>, vol 108, pp 11-19</td>
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<td><em>Homelessness and health</em>, London: Shelter</td>
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<td>Walley, K.</td>
<td><em>Health and social needs of single homeless people in Derby City</em>, Derby: Department of Public Health</td>
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- drugs; health; healthcare; mental health; multiple needs; physical health; rough sleepers; suicide
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- health; mental health; suicide
- definitions; health; healthcare; HMII; housing needs; housing stock; local authorities; multiple needs; RSI; support services; temporary accommodation
- health; mental health; physical health; women
- access to healthcare; asylum seekers; community care; definitions; ethnic minorities; extent of homelessness; funding mechanisms; health; law/legal issues; mental health; multi-agency working; physical health; rough sleepers; strategic working
- access to services; health; healthcare
- health; interventions
- health
- health; theory
- health; mental health; physical health
- health; support needs
**Physical health**


**Mental health**


A bibliography of single homelessness research

- characteristics of homeless people; experiences; health; mental health; risk factors; self-harm; suicide; support needs
- crime; definitions; healthcare; hostels; international comparison; international material; mental health; migration/mobility; multiple needs; older people; resource material; theory; support services; unemployment; women; young people
- access to healthcare; health; mental health; multi-agency working; multiple needs; physical health; rough sleepers; support needs; supported accommodation
- access to healthcare; health; mental health; physical health
- health; mental health; young people
- direct access accommodation; hostels; mental health; support needs; support services; supported accommodation; young people
- access to housing; alcohol; Bed & Breakfast; causes; community care definitions; direct access accommodation; drugs; employment; health; healthcare; HIV/Aids; housing needs; law/legal issues; mental health; priority need; research methods; rough sleepers; social work services
Aspects of life affected by homelessness


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**Healthcare**


*Collins, M (1997) Homeless people’s experience of health care services in Glasgow*, Glasgow: GCSH.


Alcohol


Aspects of life affected by homelessness


Holman, C. (1994) *The worst time is from dawn until dark*, Sheffield: Sheffield Centre for Regional Economic and Social Research, Sheffield Hallam University.


**Drugs**


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<td>*O’Leary, J. (1997) <em>Beyond help? Improving service provision for street homeless people with mental health and alcohol or drug dependency problems</em>, London: National Homeless Alliance.</td>
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<td>*The Big Issue in the North Trust (1999) <em>Drugs at the sharp end</em>, Manchester: The Big Issue in the North Trust.</td>
<td>drugs; health; <em>The Big Issue</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suicide/Self-harm</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Baker, L. (1997) <em>Homelessness and suicide</em>, London: Shelter.</td>
<td>characteristics of homeless people; experiences; health; mental health; risk factors; self-harm; suicide; support needs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Grenier, P. (1996) <em>Still dying for a home: An update of Crisis’ 1992 investigation into the links between homelessness, health and mortality</em>, London: Crisis.</td>
<td>drugs; health; healthcare; mental health; multiple needs; physical health; rough sleepers; suicide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Housing</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Anderson, I. (1994) <em>Access to housing for low income single people: A review of recent research and current policy issues</em>, York: Centre for Housing Policy, University of York.</td>
<td>access to housing; access to services; accommodation preferences; advice services; housing aspirations; housing needs; housing problems; housing stock; literature review; overview; support needs; support services</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


* Dix, J. (1995) *Assessing the housing, health and support needs of single homeless people living in hostel accommodation in Cardiff*, Cardiff: Cardiff City Council Housing Department.


* Jones, G. (1993) *Young people in and out of the housing market research project*, Edinburgh: Centre for Educational Sociology, University of Edinburgh and SCSH.

*Key to the Door (1997) ‘The bare essentials’: Examining the need for the provision of furnished accommodation for young people in Oldham (Phase 2 Research Findings), Oldham: Key to the Door.


Benefits


CHAR (1994) *Bare necessities: The experience of homeless people and the discretionary social fund*, London: CHAR.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher/Publication Details</th>
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### Employment/Training

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<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher/Publication Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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Aspects of life affected by homelessness


**Education**


**Family relationships**


A bibliography of single homelessness research

*Jones, G. (1993) *Young people in and out of the housing market research project*, Edinburgh: Centre for Educational Sociology, University of Edinburgh and SCSH.


**The Big Issue/Self-help**

Aspects of life affected by homelessness


Begging


Crime/Criminal justice system


*Carlisle, J. (1996)* The housing needs of ex-prisoners, York: Centre for Housing Policy, University of York.


Media representations


## Provision of accommodation

**Bed & Breakfast**


**Emergency shelters**


## Keywords

Bed & Breakfast; temporary accommodation

Bed & Breakfast; housing benefit; temporary accommodation

access to housing; Bed & Breakfast; direct access accommodation; funding mechanisms; furnished accommodation; good practice; hostels; local authorities; social housing; statutory homelessness; strategic working; supported accommodation; temporary accommodation

Bed & Breakfast; foyers; hostels; support services; supported accommodation; temporary accommodation

Bed & Breakfast; hostels; housing aspirations; move on accommodation; resettlement work; support needs; temporary accommodation

direct access accommodation; good practice guide

emergency accommodation; runaways


Foyers


emergency shelters; extent of homelessness; benefits; emergency shelters; extent of homelessness; health; outreach work; rough sleepers; RSI; statistics; support needs; support services; emergency accommodation; emergency shelters; multi-agency working; resettlement work; rough sleepers; support needs; emergency shelters; hostels; emergency shelters; experiences; young people; emergency accommodation; direct access accommodation; emergency shelters; young people; benefits; employment; foyers; funding mechanisms; housing benefit; rent; support needs; training; young people; benefits; education; employment; foyers; funding mechanisms; housing benefit; support services; training; young people; employment; foyers; funding mechanisms; move on accommodation; support needs; training; transitional accommodation; vulnerability; young people; foyers; good practice; good practice guide; young people; business involvement; employment; foyers; multi-agency working; training; young people; foyers; hostels; housing aspirations; housing needs; young people


Furnished flats


Key to the Door (1997) The bare essentials: Examining the need for the provision of furnished accommodation for young people in Oldham (Phase 2 Research Findings), Oldham: Key to the Door.


Hostels


access to housing; access to services; direct access accommodation; good practice; hostels; multi-agency working; RSI; strategic working

access to housing; Bed & Breakfast; direct access accommodation; funding mechanisms; furnished accommodation; good practice; hostels; local authorities; social housing; statutory homelessness; strategic working; supported accommodation; temporary accommodation

characteristics of homeless people; definitions; experiences; hostels; move on accommodation; resettlement work; support needs

Bed & Breakfast; responses; temporary accommodation; hostels

funding mechanisms; hostels; local authorities; resettlement work; voluntary agencies

hostels; mental health

access to healthcare; access to housing; hostels; housing needs; support services

Bed & Breakfast; hostels; housing aspirations; move on accommodation; resettlement work; support needs; temporary accommodation

direct access accommodation; hostels

characteristics of homeless people; direct access accommodation; hostels overview; theory

accommodation preferences; direct access accommodation; hostels; support needs

hostels
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
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**Temporary accommodation**

- Bed & Breakfast; temporary accommodation
- Bed & Breakfast; housing benefit; temporary accommodation
- access to housing; Bed & Breakfast; direct access accommodation; funding mechanisms; furnished accommodation; good practice; hostels; local authorities; social housing; statutory homelessness; strategic working; supported accommodation; temporary accommodation
- direct access accommodation; hostels; housing needs
- Bed & Breakfast; hosts; responses; temporary accommodation
- Bed & Breakfast; hostels; housing aspirations; move on accommodation; resettlement work; support needs; temporary accommodation
- resource material; responses; temporary accommodation
- direct access accommodation; hostels; men; resettlement work; temporary accommodation
Support services

Advice services


access to housing; access to services; accommodation preferences; advice services; housing aspirations; housing needs; housing problems; housing stock; literature review; overview; support needs; support services

advice; benefits; care leavers; Children Acts; community care; experiences; family relationships; housing needs; law/legal issues; local authorities; social work services; support needs; support services; young people

advice services; causes; housing rights; homelessness law; housing problems

access to housing; advice services; housing associations; housing needs; housing problems; housing rights; local authorities; multi-agency working; strategic working; voluntary agencies

access to housing; advice; Children Acts; housing needs; local authorities; multi-agency working; poverty; strategic working; vulnerability; young people

advice; alcohol; ex-services; health; men; predictors; prevention; rough sleepers; temporary accommodation

advice services; employment; housing benefit; multi-agency working; support needs; support services; training; young people

access to housing; advice services; benefits; community care; emergency accommodation; foyers; hidden homelessness; housing aid; law/legal issues; local authorities; multi-agency working; private renting; responses; rural homelessness; social housing; strategic working; tied accommodation; women; young people

access to housing; advice services; drugs; health; law/legal issues; support services; young people

advice services; family relationships; good practice; housing aid; law/legal issues; local authorities; multi-agency working; overview; owner-occupiers; prevention; private renting; social work services
Day centres

*Cooper, A. (1997) *All in a day’s work: A guide to good practice in day centres working with homeless people*, London: CHAR.


Floating support


**Outreach work**


**Private sector access schemes**


**Prevention**


Responses to homelessness


**Resettlement work**


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title and Edition</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Dane, K.</em> (1998)</td>
<td><em>Making it last: A report on research into tenancy outcomes for rough sleepers</em>, London: Housing Services Agency.</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>experiences; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI; support needs; support services; tenancy breakdown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Ivory, W.</em> (1996)</td>
<td><em>Moving on, moving forward: A survey into move on accommodation</em>, Derby: CHAR.</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Bed &amp; Breakfast; hostels; housing aspirations; move on accommodation; resettlement work; support needs; temporary accommodation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pleace, N.</em> (1995)</td>
<td><em>Housing vulnerable single homeless people</em>, York: University of York.</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>access to housing; benefits; Children Acts; community care; housing needs; local authorities; multiple needs; support needs; support services; strategic working; temporary accommodation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Randall, G. and Brown, S.</em> (1994)</td>
<td><em>The move in experience: Research into good practice in resettlement of homeless people</em>, London: Crisis.</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>experiences; furniture; good practice; housing needs; resettlement work; support needs; support services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schofield, P. (1999)</td>
<td><em>Resettlement works</em>, London: National Homeless Alliance.</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>alcohol; drugs; mental health; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI; social exclusion; support needs; training</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Rough Sleepers Initiative (RSI)**


HMII; mental health; move on accommodation; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI

responses; support services; voluntary agencies

resettlement work; tenancy breakdown; *The Big Issue*

experiences; resettlement work

direct access accommodation; hostels; men; resettlement work; temporary accommodation

rough sleepers; RSI

experiences; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI; support needs; support services; tenancy breakdown

rough sleepers; RSI

access to healthcare; benefits; business involvement; care leavers; employment; ex-prisoners; ex-services; overview; prevention; project evaluation; rough sleepers; RSI; social exclusion; strategic working; support services; training; young people

access to housing; HMII; multi-agency working; project evaluation; rough sleepers; RSI; strategic working; support services

HMII; responses; RSI
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Randall, G. and Brown, S.</td>
<td>From street to home: An evaluation of Phase 2 of the Rough Sleepers Initiative</td>
<td>London: HMSO.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHiL</td>
<td><em>Building on initiatives: Move-on housing for the Rough Sleepers and Homeless Mentally Ill Initiatives</em></td>
<td>London: SHiL.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Homeless Mentally Ill Initiative (HMII)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foster, S.</td>
<td><em>No new homes: The government’s homelessness initiatives</em></td>
<td>London: Shelter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHiL</td>
<td><em>Building on initiatives: Move-on housing for the Rough Sleepers and Homeless Mentally Ill Initiatives</em></td>
<td>London: SHiL.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Definitions: health; healthcare; HMII; housing needs; housing stock; local authorities; multiple needs; RSI; support services; temporary accommodation

International comparison; overview; predictors; responses; rough sleepers; RSI

Rough sleepers; RSI

Outreach work; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI

Access to housing; emergency shelters; HMII; hostels; multi-agency working; multiple needs; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI; support needs; support services

Alcohol; drugs; mental health; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI; social exclusion; support needs; training

HMII; mental health; move on accommodation; rough sleepers; RSI

Hostels; resettlement work; rough sleepers; RSI; social exclusion; support services

Rough sleepers; RSI
Local authorities


*Caskie, K. (1993) *Some change – some chance!: Scottish local authorities response to homelessness and housing need among young people: how this has chanced since 1990*, Edinburgh: Shelter (Scotland).


Business involvement


Strategic/Multi-agency working


**Resource material/ Good practice guides**


multi-agency working; strategic working; support needs; support services

multi-agency working; strategic working; young people

extent of homelessness; housing needs; strategic working

access to housing; benefits; causes; characteristics of homeless people; definitions; employment; experiences; extent of homelessness; law/legal issues; mental health; overview; policing responses; resource material

alcohol; drugs; good practice guide; hostels; mental health; project evaluation; resettlement work; resource material; support needs; support services

direct access accommodation; good practice guide

health; healthcare; resource material

research methods; resource material

good practice; good practice guide; older people; resource material support services

foyers; good practice; good practice guide; young people

day centres; funding mechanism

campaigning; overview; prevention; resettlement work; resource book– action pack; rough sleepers; support needs; support services; voluntary agencies
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
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good practice; good practice guide; local authorities; statutory initiatives

advice services; family relationships; good practice; good practice guide; housing aid; law/legal issues; local authorities; multi-agency working; overview; owner-occupiers; prevention; private renting; social work services
Research methods


Keywords

- benefits; ethnic minorities; extent of homelessness; gender; hidden homelessness; research methods; rural homelessness; social exclusion; theory; young people
- research methods; resource material
- extent of homelessness; rough sleepers
- access to healthcare; alcohol; health; men; multi-agency working; physical health; poverty; research methods; rough sleepers
- international material; research methods
- access to housing; alcohol; Bed & Breakfast; causes; community care definitions; direct access accommodation; drugs; employment; health; healthcare; HIV/AIDS; housing needs; law/legal issues; mental health; priority need; research methods; rough sleepers; social work services
- research methods


extent of homelessness; mental health; research methods

research methods; rough sleepers

ethnicity; gender; research methods; rough sleepers
Selected international literature

International comparison


Keywords

access to housing; characteristics of homeless people; housing problems; international comparison; law/legal issues; poverty; social exclusion

causes; extent of homelessness; good practice; international comparison; international material; overview

causes; extent of homelessness; good practice; international comparison; international material; overview; young people

experiences; health; international comparison; mental health; older people

experiences; international comparison; responses

international comparison

characteristics of homeless people; international comparison
Daly, M. (1994) *The right to a home, the right to a future: Third Report of the European Observatory on Homelessness*, Brussels: FEANTSA.


A bibliography of single homelessness research


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**International material**

research methods

drugs; health; international material; young people

emergency accommodation; good practice; housing needs; international material; overview; prevention; resettlement work; support needs; temporary accommodation; young people

good practice; international material; literature review; user participation

drugs; health; international material

international material; prevention

ethnicity; family relationships; gender; international material; women


Appendix: Organisations to contact

**Centrepoint**  
Bewlay House  
2 Swallow Place  
London  
W1R 7AA  
Tel 020 7544 5000  
Fax 020 7544 5001

**CRASH**  
10 Barley Mow Passage  
London  
W4 4PH  
Tel 020 8742 0717  
Fax 020 8747 3154

**Crisis**  
Challenger House  
42 Adler Street  
London  
E1 1EE  
Tel 020 7377 0489  
Fax 020 7247 1525

**DETR**  
Eland House  
Bressenden Place  
London  
SW1E 5DU  
Tel 020 7890 3000

**Homeless Network**  
Alliance House  
12 Caxton Street  
London  
SW1H OQS  
Tel 020 7700 2404  
Fax 020 7976 7248

**JRF**  
The Homestead  
40 Water End  
York  
YO3 6LP  
Tel 01904 629241  
Fax 01904 620072

**National Homeless Alliance**  
5-15 Cromer Street  
London  
WC1H 8LS  
Tel 020 7713 2840  
Fax 020 7713 2848

**Scottish Executive**  
Central Research Unit  
Victoria Quay  
Edinburgh  
EH6 6QQ  
Tel 0131 244 7565  
Fax 0131 244 7573
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Organisation</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Telephone</th>
<th>Fax</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Scottish Homes</td>
<td>Thistle House 91 Haymarket Terrace, Edinburgh, EH12 5HE</td>
<td>0131 313 0044</td>
<td>0131 313 2680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter</td>
<td>88 Old Street, London, EC1V 9HU</td>
<td>020 7505 2000</td>
<td>020 7500 2169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter Cymru</td>
<td>25 Walter Road, Swansea, West Glamorgan, SA1 5NN</td>
<td>01792 469 400</td>
<td>01792 460 050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter Scotland</td>
<td>Scotiabank House 6 South Charlotte Street, Edinburgh, EH2 4AW</td>
<td>0131 473 7170</td>
<td>0131 473 7199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tai Cymru</td>
<td>15 Watling Street, Llanawst, Gwynedd, LL26 OLS</td>
<td>01492 641 797</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCSH</td>
<td>Wellgate House 200 Cowgate, Edinburgh, EH1 1NQ</td>
<td>0131 226 4382</td>
<td>0131 225 4382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Foyer Federation</td>
<td>Humatt House 146-148 Clerkenwell Road, London, EC1R 5DP</td>
<td>020 7833 8616</td>
<td>020 7833 8717</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welsh Office</td>
<td>Cathays Park, Cardiff, CF1 2DB</td>
<td>029 2082 5111</td>
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